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Present

- 1 **am/is/are**
- 2 **am/is/are** (questions)
- 3 **I am doing** (present continuous)
- 4 **are you doing?** (present continuous questions)
- 5 **I do/work/like**, etc. (simple present)
- 6 **I don't ...** (simple present negative)
- 7 **Do you ... ?** (simple present questions)
- 8 **I am doing** (present continuous) and **I do** (simple present)
- 9 **I have ...** and **I've got ...**

Past

- 10 **was/were**
- 11 **worked/got/went**, etc. (simple past)
- 12 **I didn't ... Did you ... ?** (simple past negative and questions)
- 13 **I was doing** (past continuous)
- 14 **I was doing** (past continuous) and **I did** (simple past)
- 15 **I used to ...**

Present perfect

- 16 **Have you ... ?**
- 17 **How long have you ... ?**
- 18 **for since ago**
- 19 **I have done** (present perfect) and **I did** (past)

Passive

- 20 **is done was done** (passive 1)
- 21 **is being done has been done** (passive 2)

Verb forms

- 22 **be/have/do** in present and past tenses
- 23 Regular and irregular verbs

Future

- 24 **What are you doing tomorrow?**
- 25 **I'm going to ...**
- 26 **will**

Modals, imperative, etc.

- 27 **might**
- 28 **can** and **could**
- 29 **must**
- 30 **should**
- 31 **I have to ...**
- 32 **Would you like ...? I'd like ...**
- 33 **I'd rather ...**
- 34 **Do this! Don't do that! Let's do this!**

There and it

- 35 **there is there are**
- 36 **there was/were there has/have been there will be**
- 37 **it**

Auxiliary verbs

- 38 **I am, I don't, etc.**
- 39 **You have? Have you? You are? Are you?, etc.**
- 40 **too/either so am I / neither do I, etc.**
- 41 **isn't, haven't, don't, etc. (negatives)**

Questions

- 42 **is it ...? have you ...? do they ...?, etc. (questions 1)**
- 43 **Who saw you? Who did you see? (questions 2)**
- 44 **Who is she talking to? What is it like? (questions 3)**
- 45 **What ...? Which ...? How ...? (questions 4)**
- 46 **How long does it take ...?**
- 47 **Do you know where ...? I don't know what ..., etc.**

Reported speech

- 48 **She said that ... He told me that ...**

-ing and to ...

- 49 **work/working go/going do/doing**
- 50 **to ... (I want to do) and -ing (I enjoy doing)**
- 51 **I want you to ... I told you to ...**
- 52 **I went to the store to ...**

Go, get, do, make, and have

- 53 **go to ... go on ... go for ... go -ing**
- 54 **get**
- 55 **do and make**
- 56 **have**

Pronouns and possessives

- 57 **I/me he/him they/them, etc.**
- 58 **my/his/their, etc.**
- 59 **Whose is this? It's mine/yours/hers, etc.**
- 60 **I/me/my/mine**
- 61 **myself/yourself/themselves, etc.**
- 62 **-s (Kate's camera / my brother's car, etc.)**

A and the

- 63 **a/an ...**
- 64 **train(s) bus(es)** (singular and plural)
- 65 **a bottle / some water** (count/noncount 1)
- 66 **a cake / some cake / some cakes** (count/noncount 2)
- 67 **a/an and the**
- 68 **the ...**
- 69 **go to work go home go to the hospital**
- 70 I like **music** I hate **exams**
- 71 **the ...** (names of places)

Determiners and pronouns

- 72 **this/that/these/those**
- 73 **one/ones**
- 74 **some and any**
- 75 **not + any no none**
- 76 **not + anybody/anyone/anything nobody/no one/nothing**
- 77 **somebody/anything/nowhere, etc.**
- 78 **every and all**
- 79 **all most some any no/none**
- 80 **both either neither**
- 81 **a lot much many**
- 82 **(a) little (a) few**

Adjectives and adverbs

- 83 **old/nice/interesting, etc.** (adjectives)
- 84 **quickly/badly/suddenly, etc.** (adverbs)
- 85 **old/older expensive / more expensive**
- 86 **older than ... more expensive than ...**
- 87 **not as ... as**
- 88 **the oldest the most expensive**
- 89 **enough**
- 90 **too**

Word order

- 91 He **speaks English** very well. (word order 1)
- 92 **always/usually/often, etc.** (word order 2)
- 93 **still yet already**
- 94 **Give me that book! Give it to me!**

Conjunctions and clauses

- 95 **and but or so because**
- 96 **When ...**
- 97 **If we go ... If you see ..., etc.**
- 98 **If I had ... If we went ..., etc.**
- 99 a person **who ...** a thing **that/which ...** (relative clauses 1)
- 100 the people **we met** the hotel **you stayed at** (relative clauses 2)

Prepositions

- 101 **at 8:00 on Monday in April**
- 102 **from ... to until since for**
- 103 **before after during while**
- 104 **in at on** (places 1)
- 105 **in at on** (places 2)
- 106 **to in at** (places 3)
- 107 **next to, between, under**, etc.
- 108 **up, over, through**, etc.
- 109 **on at by with about**
- 110 **afraid of ... , good at ... , etc. of/at/for**, etc. (prepositions) + **-ing**
- 111 **listen to ... , look at ... , etc.** (verb + preposition)

Phrasal verbs

- 112 **go in, fall off, run away**, etc. (phrasal verbs 1)
- 113 **put on** your shoes **put** your shoes **on** (phrasal verbs 2)

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To the Student

This is a grammar book for beginning to low-intermediate students of English. There are 113 units in the book, and each unit is about a different point of English grammar. There is a list of units at the beginning of the book (*Contents*).

Do not study all the units in order from beginning to end. It is better to choose the units that you need to do. For example, if you have a problem with the present perfect (*I have been, he has done, etc.*), study Units 16–19.

Use the *Contents* or the *Index* (at the back of the book) to find the unit (or units) that you need.

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6 I don't... (simple present negative)	
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UNIT	STUDY UNIT	UNIT	STUDY UNIT
114	Please be quiet.	31	My sister... by plane.
115	A I'm working B I work C I'm working D I'm work.	32	A has never travel B has never travelled C is never traveled D has never been traveled
116	Tom... a shower every morning.	33	A I see B I seen C I've seen D I've seeing
117	A takes B taking C is taking D take	34	"How long... married?" "Since 2007."
118	What... on weekends?	35	A you are B you have been C has you been D are you E have you been
119	A do you usually B are you usually doing C are you usually do D do you usually do E you do usually	36	"Do you know Lisa?" "Yes, ... her for a long time"
120	Sarah isn't feeling well... a headache.	37	A I knew B I've known C I know D I am knowing
121	A She have B She have got C She has D She's got	38	David has been in Canada.
122	They... any children.	39	A for six months B since six months C six months ago D in six months
123	A don't have B doesn't have C No have D haven't got E hasn't got	40	"When did Tom leave?"
124	A all and every, etc. 78	41	A for ten minutes B since ten minutes C ten minutes ago D in ten minutes
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127	along 108	44	Passive
128	get along Appendix 6	45	This house... 100 years ago.
129		46	A is built B is building C was building D was built E built
130		47	We... to the party last week.
131		48	A didn't invite B didn't invited C weren't invited D wasn't invited E haven't been invited
132		49	"Where... born?" "In Cairo."
133		50	A you are B you were C was you D are you E were you
134		51	My car is at the garage. It...
135		52	A is being repaired B is repairing C have been repaired D repaired E repairs
136		53	I don't have my keys... last week.
137		54	A They were stolen B They are stolen C They've stolen D They're being stolen
138		55	Verb forms
139		56	It... so we didn't need an umbrella.
140		57	A wasn't rained B wasn't rain C didn't raining D wasn't raining
141		58	Somebody... this window.
142		59	A has broke B broke C break D broken

Study Guide (pages 257–269)

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